

# MasterGlenium<sup>®</sup> SKY 8940

High-performance super plasticiser based on modified polymeric ether for concrete

## DESCRIPTION

**MasterGlenium SKY 8940** is an admixture of a new generation based on modified polymeric ether. The product has been primarily developed for applications in high performance concrete where the highest durability and performance is required.

**MasterGlenium SKY 8940** is free of chloride & low alkali. It is compatible with all types of cements.

## RECOMMENDED USES

- Production of Cohesive & flowable concrete
- High performance concrete for durability
- High early and ultimate strength concrete
- High workability without segregation or bleeding
- Precast & Pre-stressed concrete
- Concrete containing pozzolans such as microsilica, GGBFS, PFA including high volume fly ash concrete

## FEATURES AND BENEFITS

- Marked increase in early & ultimate strengths
- Higher E modulus
- Improved adhesion to reinforcing and stressing steel
- Better resistance to carbonation and other aggressive atmospheric conditions
- Lower permeability - increased durability
- Reduced shrinkage and creep

## Chemistry and mechanism of action

What differentiates **MasterGlenium SKY 8940** from the traditional superplasticisers is a new, unique mechanism of action that greatly improves the effectiveness of cement dispersion. Traditional superplasticisers based on melamine and naphthalene sulphonates are polymers which are absorbed by the cement granules. They wrap around the granules surface areas at the very early stage of the concrete mixing process. The sulphonic groups of the polymer chains increase the negative charge of the cement particle surface and disperse these particles by electrical repulsion. This electrostatic mechanism causes the cement paste to disperse and has the positive consequence of requiring less mixing water to obtain a given concrete workability.

**MasterGlenium SKY 8940** has a different chemical structure from the traditional superplasticisers. It consists of polymeric ether with long side chains. At the beginning of the mixing process it initiates the same electrostatic dispersion mechanism as the traditional superplasticisers, but the side chains linked to the polymer backbone generates a steric hindrance which greatly stabilises the cement particles ability to separate and disperse. Steric hindrance provides a physical barrier (alongside the electrostatic barrier) between the cement grains. With this process, flowable concrete with greatly reduced water content is obtained.

## PERFORMANCE TEST DATA

Aspect	Reddish brown liquid
Relative Density	1.11 ± 0.01 at 25°C
pH	≥6 at 25°C
Chloride ion content	< 0.2%

## TEST CERTIFICATION/APPROVALS

- ASTM C494 Type F & G
- EN 934-2 T3.1/3.2
- IS 9103:1999
- IS 2645:2003

## DOSAGE

Optimum dosage of **MasterGlenium SKY 8940** should be determined with trial mixes. As a guide, a dosage range of 300 ml to 1200ml per 100kg of cementitious material is normally recommended. Because of variations in concrete materials, job site conditions, and/or applications, dosages outside of the recommended range may be required. In such cases, contact your local BASF representative.

For addition information on **MasterGlenium SKY 8940** admixture or on its use in developing concrete mixes with special performance characteristics, contact your local BASF representative.

# MasterGlenium<sup>®</sup> SKY 8940

## Effects of over dosage

A severe over-dosage of **MasterGlenium SKY 8940** can result in the following:

- Extension of initial and final set
- Bleed/segregation of mix

A slight overdosing may not adversely affect the ultimate strength of the concrete and can achieve higher strengths than normal concrete, provided it is properly compacted and cured. Due allowance should be made for the effect of fluid concrete pressure on form work, and stripping times should be monitored.

In the event of over dosage, consult your local BASF representative immediately.

## APPLICATION

**MasterGlenium SKY 8940** is a ready-to-use liquid which is dispensed into the concrete together with the mixing water. The plasticising effect and water reduction are higher if the admixture is added to the damp concrete after 50 to 70% of the mixing water has been added. The addition of **MasterGlenium SKY 8940** to dry aggregate or cement is not recommended.

Thorough mixing is essential and a minimum mixing cycle, after the addition of the **MasterGlenium SKY 8940**, of 60 seconds for forced action mixers is recommended.

## SUGGESTED SPECIFICATION

The hyperplasticiser shall be **MasterGlenium SKY 8940**, high range water reducing, Superplasticiser based on modified polymeric ether formulation. The product shall have specific gravity of 1.11 & solid contents not less than 38% by weight. The product shall comply with ASTM C494 Type F & G

and shall be free of lignosulphonates, naphthalene salts and melamine formaldehyde when subjected to IR Spectra.

## COMPATIBILITY

**MasterGlenium SKY 8940** is compatible with most of the products under the MasterPozzolith & MasterSet series (formerly known as POZZOLITH) including MasterSet RT 55. Use MasterMatrix 2 (formerly known as Glenium Stream 2) as viscosity modifying agent in self compacting concrete. It must not be used in conjunction with any other admixture unless prior approval is received from BASF Technical Services Department.

## CORROSIVITY- NON CORROSIVE

**MasterGlenium SKY 8940** admixture will neither initiate nor promote corrosion of reinforcing steel embedded in concrete, prestressed concrete or concrete placed on galvanized steel floor and roof systems. Neither calcium chloride nor any calcium chloride-based ingredients are used in the manufacture of **MasterGlenium SKY 8940** admixture. In all concrete application, **MasterGlenium SKY 8940** admixture will conform to the most stringent or minimum chloride ion limits currently suggested by construction industry standards and practices.

## WORKABILITY

**MasterGlenium SKY 8940** ensures that rheoplastic concrete remains workable in excess of 45 minutes at +25°C. Workability loss is dependent on temperature, and on the type of cement, the nature of aggregates, the method of transport and initial workability.

To achieve longer workability period please use MasterSet RT 55.

# MasterGlenium<sup>®</sup> SKY 8940

It is strongly recommended that concrete should be properly cured particularly in hot, windy and dry climates.

## PACKAGING

**MasterGlenium SKY 8940** is supplied in 245 kg drums or in bulk on request.

## STORAGE /SHELF LIFE

**MasterGlenium SKY 8940** must be stored where temperatures do not drop below +5°C. If product has frozen, thaw at +5°C or above and completely reconstitute using mild mechanical agitation. Do not use pressurized air for agitation. Store under cover, out of direct sunlight and protect from extremes of temperature.

Shelf life is 12 months when stored as above.

Failure to comply with the recommended storage conditions may result in premature deterioration of

the product or packaging. For specific storage advice, consult your local BASF representative.

## PRECAUTIONS

As with all chemical products, care should be taken during use and storage to avoid contact with eyes, mouth, skin and foodstuffs (which can also be tainted with vapour until product fully cured or dried). Treat splashes to eyes and skin immediately. If accidentally ingested, seek immediate medical attention. Keep away from children and animals. Reseal containers after use. Do not reuse containers for storage of consumable item. For further information refer to the material safety data sheet. MSDS available on demand or on BASF construction chemicals web site.

**TDS Ref. No. : MasterGlnxxSKY8940/01/0414**

### STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY (Disclaimer)

The technical information and application advice given in this BASF Construction Chemicals publication are based on the present state of our best scientific and practical knowledge. As the information herein is of a general nature, no assumption can be made as to a product's suitability for a particular use or application and no warranty as to its accuracy, reliability or completeness either expressed or implied is given other than those required by law. The user is responsible for checking the suitability of products for their intended use.

® = registered trademark of BASF group in many countries

### NOTE

Field service where provided does not constitute supervisory responsibility. Suggestions made by BASF Construction Chemicals either orally or in writing may be followed, modified or rejected by the owner, engineer or contractor since they, and not BASF Construction Chemicals, are responsible for carrying out procedures appropriate to a specific application.